

2014 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 8 OCTOBER
OCTOBER 3-27, 2014¹

ASK ALL:

POL1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove

SOFT PROMPT TEXT: "Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? Please select the response which best describes your views. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next"

ASK IF APPROVE (POL1=1):

POL1AGR. Do you approve very strongly, or not so strongly?

- 1 Very strongly
- 2 Not so strongly

ASK DISAPPROVE (POL1=2):

POL1DIS. Do you disapprove very strongly, or not so strongly?

- 1 Very strongly
- 2 Not so strongly

RANDOMIZE POL2 and POL3

ASK ALL:

POL2. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the REPUBLICAN leaders in Congress are doing?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove

SOFT PROMPT TEXT: "Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republican leaders in Congress are doing? Please select the response which best describes your views. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next"

ASK ALL:

POL3. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the DEMOCRATIC leaders in Congress are doing?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove

SOFT PROMPT TEXT: "Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democratic leaders in Congress are doing? Please select the response which best describes your views. If you're sure you want to skip, click Next"

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists. Lines across page designate a page break.

ASK ALL:

POL4. The congressional elections will be coming up later this year. How closely have you followed news about candidates and election campaigns in your state and district? Have you followed it...

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

ASK ALL:

POL5. If the elections for the U.S. House of Representatives were being held TODAY, would you vote for [**RANDOMIZE:** "the Republican Party's candidate" OR "the Democratic Party's candidate"] for Congress in your district?

- 1 Republican Party's candidate
- 2 Democratic Party's candidate
- 3 Another party's candidate
- 4 Not sure

ASK IF ANSWERED OTHER OR NOT SURE (POL5=3,4) OR IF NO RESPONSE TO POL5:

POL5A. As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to [**IN SAME ORDER AS POL5.:** "the Republican Party's candidate" OR "the Democratic Party's candidate"] for the U.S. House of Representatives in your district?

- 1 Lean to Republican Party's candidate
- 2 Lean to Democratic Party's candidate
- 3 Lean to another party's candidate
- 4 Not sure

ASK ALL:

POL6. Would you like to see YOUR representative in Congress be re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ASK ALL:

POL7. Regardless of how you feel about your own representative, would you like to see MOST MEMBERS of Congress re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ASK ALL:

POL8. Thinking about the congressional elections that will be held this November, compared to previous elections, are you...

- 1 More enthusiastic about voting than usual this year
- 2 Less enthusiastic about voting than usual this year
- 3 About as enthusiastic about voting as previous elections

ASK ALL:

POL9. Will the issue of which party controls Congress, the Republicans or the Democrats, be a factor in your vote for Congress this year, or not?

- 1 Yes, will be a factor
- 2 No, will not

ASK ALL:

POL10. How do you think about your vote for Congress this fall?

- 1 My vote for Congress this fall is a vote FOR Obama
- 2 My vote for Congress this fall is a vote AGAINST Obama
- 3 Obama is not much of a factor in my vote for Congress this fall

PCT Elections Module

PROGRAMMING NOTE: WILL NEED A PROGRAMMING CODE COMPARING DATE OF COMPLETION WITH STATE PRIMARY DATE TO CLASSIFY RESPONDENTS AS PRE-PRIMARY OR POST-PRIMARY FOR EACH WAVE. RESPONDENT STATE BASED ON state given in REGSTATUS. THIS WILL BE CALLED PRIMARY_COMPARE (values 1=pre-primary and 2=post primary) and CURRENT_DATE. COMPARE AGAINST VARIABLE PRIMARY_DATE = MM/DD. MM=01-12 (Two Digit Month) / DD=01-31 (Two Digit Day of Month). PRE defined as on or before PRIMARY_DATE.

See 2014 Congressional Primary Election Dates in Chronological Order from the Federal Election Commission

<http://www.fec.gov/pubrec/fe2014/2014pdates.pdf>

ASK IN WAVES 2 THROUGH NOVEMBER WAVE FOR THOSE MISSING REGSTATUS FROM ALL PRIOR WAVES (i.e., ASK ONCE PER RESPONDENT) AND RESPONDENT MEETS FILTER FOR CITIZEN

ASK ALL REGSTATUS_STATUS=2 AND F_CITIZEN_RECODE = US Citizen

REGSTATUS Which of these statements best describes you?

- 1 I am registered to vote in [FILL R'S STATE from prior wave/from typology for March wave]
- 2 I am registered to vote in a different state [SPECIFY / DROPDOWN LIST OF 50 STATES AND DC]
- 3 I am not registered to vote
- 4 I am not sure if I'm registered to vote

ASK IN W3 THROUGH NOVEMBER WAVE:

ASK IF REGSTATUS_W8=1,2, AND F_CITIZEN_RECODE = US Citizen

OR

ASK IF MISSING REGSTATUS_W8 (NOT ASKED THIS WAVE) AND F_CITIZEN_RECODE = US Citizen

IF REGSTATUS_W8=3,4 do not ask

UPDATE In the past 30 days, did you register to vote or update your voter registration?

- 1 Yes, I registered to vote
- 2 Yes, I updated my registration
- 3 No, I am registered to vote and made no changes in the past 30 days

CHECK SAMPLE VARIABLE PRIMARY_DATE. IF STATE IS POST-PRIMARY (PRIMARY_COMPARE=2) AND RESPONDENT PLANTOP VALUE IS NOT 5 ON ANY PRIOR WAVE AND REGISTERED VOTER (F_REG TYPOLOGY=1 OR (S_UPDATE=1 OR UPDATE_W8=1,2). ASK ONE TIME PER RESPONDENT (P14ASK=2).

**DO NOT ASK IF:
REGSTATUS=1 AND RSTATE=22 (Louisiana) OR
REGSTATUS=2 AND REGSTATUSO=22 (Louisiana)**

PRIMARY14 As you may know, primary elections take place in the months before general elections. Did you happen to vote in the primary election this year?

- 1 Yes, voted in person on Election Day
- 2 Yes, voted in person before Election Day
- 3 Yes, mailed in ballot
- 4 No, did not vote in this year

ASK IN WAVES MARCH, JUNE, SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER 2014

ASK OF ALL CITIZENS (F_CITIZEN_RECODE = US Citizen)

PGENERAL How likely are you to vote in [the general election] [IF RSTATE=22 LOUISIANA: the election] this November?

- 1 Definitely will vote
- 2 Probably will vote
- 3 Probably will not vote
- 4 Definitely will not vote
- 5 I already voted

IN WAVES JUNE, SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER 2014

ASK IF DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE IN GENERAL (PGENERAL=1,2)

PLAN2 Do you plan to cast your vote in [the general election] [IF RSTATE=22 LOUISIANA: "the November election"] before Election Day or on Election Day?

- 1 Before Election Day
- 2 On Election Day
- 3 Not sure

ALL WAVES MARCH THROUGH NOVEMBER 2014

ASK IF LIKELY TO VOTE (PGENERAL=1,2 AND REGSTATUS STATE Not Equal to WA, OR, CO)

REQUEST Have you requested an absentee ballot for the upcoming election in November or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ASK IN WAVES JUNE, SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER 2014

ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE EARLY (PLAN2=1) and REGSTATUS state is NOT WA, OR:

EARLY1 Do you plan to vote in the [general election][RSTATE=22 LOUISIANA "November election"] in person or will you mail in your ballot?

- 1 Vote in person
 - 2 Mail in ballot
 - 3 Not sure
-

**ASK IF DEFINITELY, PROBABLY WILL VOTE, PROBABLY WILL NOT VOTE (PGENERAL=1,2,3) AND RSTATE IS NOT WA, OR
DO NOT ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE EARLY BY MAIL (EARLY1=2)**

POLL_LOCATION Do you know where your polling place is located?

- 1 I definitely know where my polling place is located
 - 2 I think I know where my polling place is but I'm not certain
 - 3 No, I'm not sure where my polling place is located
-

**ASK IF DEFINITELY, PROBABLY WILL VOTE (PGENERAL=1,2) AND RSTATE IS NOT WA, OR
DO NOT ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE EARLY BY MAIL (EARLY1=2)**

VOTE_TIME What time do you expect to vote?

- 1 Before 9 am
- 2 Between 9 am – 11 am
- 3 Between 11 am – 1pm
- 4 Between 1 pm – 3 pm
- 5 Between 3 pm – 5 pm
- 6 After 5 pm

**ASK IF DEFINITELY, PROBABLY WILL VOTE (PGENERAL=1,2) AND RSTATE IS NOT WA, OR
DO NOT ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE EARLY BY MAIL (EARLY1=2)**

VOTE_LATER If you are unable to vote at this time, would you be willing to come back to vote at a later time?

- 1 Yes, definitely would come back to vote
 - 2 Yes, probably would come back to vote
 - 3 No, probably would not come back to vote
 - 4 No, definitely would not come back to vote
-

**ASK IF DEFINITELY, PROBABLY WILL VOTE (PGENERAL=1,2) AND RSTATE IS NOT WA, OR
DO NOT ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE EARLY BY MAIL (EARLY1=2)**

EXPECT_WAIT How much time do you expect to spend in line at the polling place waiting to vote?

- 1 Less than 10 minutes
- 2 10 to 30 minutes
- 3 31 minutes to one hour
- 4 More than one hour

**ASK IF DEFINITELY, PROBABLY WILL VOTE (PGENERAL=1,2) AND RSTATE IS NOT WA, OR
DO NOT ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE EARLY BY MAIL (EARLY1=2)**

MAX_WAIT What is the MAXIMUM length of time you would be willing to wait in line to vote in the November Election?

- 1 15 minutes
- 2 30 minutes
- 3 45 minutes
- 4 60 minutes
- 5 90 minutes
- 6 Two hours
- 7 More than two hours

ALL WAVES MARCH THROUGH NOVEMBER 2014

ASK OF ALL CITIZENS (F_CITIZEN_RECODE = US Citizen)

CONTACT1 In the past 30 days, have you been personally contacted by any candidate, party, or other organization offering you information about an upcoming election?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ALL WAVES MARCH THROUGH NOVEMBER 2014

ASK IF YES (CONTACT1=1)

CONWHO Who contacted you with information about an election? Check all that apply.
[RANDOMIZE A-D, KEEPING E LAST]

- a. A candidate running for office or his/her campaign
 - b. A political party
 - c. Politically oriented groups other than parties and candidates
 - d. A state or local election office, such as the Board of Elections or the Secretary of State's office
 - e. Other **[please specify]**
-

ALL WAVES MARCH THROUGH NOVEMBER 2014

ASK OF ALL CITIZENS (F_CITIZEN_RECODE = US Citizen)

SEARCH And in the past 30 days, have you searched for information about an upcoming election?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ALL WAVES MARCH THROUGH NOVEMBER 2014

IF YES, SEARCHED (SEARCH=1):

SEARCHWHAT Did you search for any of the following types of information?

[RANDOMIZE A-G]

[Check all that apply]

- a. Information about your voter registration status
- b. The date of an upcoming election
- NO ITEM C**
- d. The location of your polling place
- e. A sample ballot
- f. Any information about the rules or requirements for voting
- g. Information about a candidate or candidates in an election

ALL WAVES MARCH THROUGH NOVEMBER 2014

IF YES TO ANY INFORMATION ABOUT RULES (SEARCHWHAT.F=1)

SEARCHRULES Did the information about the rules or requirements for voting include any of the following? **[RANDOMIZE A- C]**

[Check all that apply]

- a. What type of identification you will need to vote
- b. Who is eligible to participate in a primary election
- c. How to cast a vote before Election Day, by absentee ballot or early voting

Smartphone Questions

ASK ALL

SMARTPHONE Which type of cell phone do you have?

[If you have multiple cell phones, select the one you use most often]

- 1 iPhone
- 2 Blackberry
- 3 Android
- 4 Windows
- 5 Symbian
- 6 Other kind of smartphone
- 7 I have a cell phone, but it's not a smartphone
- 8 I do not have a cell phone **[EXCLUSIVE PUNCH]**

ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-7):

COST1. Do you have an individual cell phone plan, or are you part of a group or family plan?

- 1 Individual plan including prepaid
 - 2 Group or family plan, and I pay for the entire bill
 - 3 Group or family plan, and I pay for a portion of the bill
 - 4 Group or family plan, and I don't pay for any of the bill
 - 5 Not sure
-

ASK IF KNOW TYPE OF PLAN (COST1=1-3):

COST2. How much do you PERSONALLY pay or contribute each month for your cell phone service (including your voice, texting, and/or data plan)?

[IF COST1=3: [If you only pay for a portion of a group or family plan, please indicate that amount.]]

- 1 I pay nothing because someone else pays my bill
 - 2 Less than \$50
 - 3 \$50 to less than \$100
 - 4 \$100 to less than \$150
 - 5 \$150 to less than \$200
 - 6 \$200 or more
 - 7 Not sure
 - 8 Prefer not to say
-

ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-7):

COST3. Have you ever had to cancel or shut off your cell phone service for a period of time because the cost of maintaining the service was too expensive?

- 1 Yes, have done this
 - 2 No, have not had to do this
-

ASK ALL:

COMP. Do you own a desktop or laptop computer?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

TAB. **Do you own a tablet computer?**

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
-

ASK SMARTPHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-6):

SM1. Other than the data plan on your cell phone, do you have high-speed internet service at home (such as cable internet, DSL, FIOS, or satellite internet service)?

- 1 Yes, have high-speed internet service at home
 - 2 No, do not have high-speed internet service
-

ASK SMARTPHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-6):

SM2. Which of the following statements comes closest to describing how you use your cell phone to access online services and information, even if neither is exactly right?

- 1 Other than my cell phone, I have a limited number of ways to get online
 - 2 I have a number of other options for getting online in addition to my cell phone
-

ASK SMARTPHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-6):

[RANDOMIZE SM3A-SM3F]

SM3.

a. How often does content that you are trying to access on your cell phone not display properly?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

b. How often do apps that you've downloaded on your cell phone not work correctly?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

c. How often is your monthly cell phone bill substantially higher than you expected it to be?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

- d. How often do you experience unexpected cell phone charges from in-app purchases?
- 1 Frequently
 - 2 Occasionally
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never
- e. How often do you reach the maximum amount of data you are allowed to use as part of your cell phone plan?
- 1 Frequently
 - 2 Occasionally
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never
- f. How often do poor or dropped signals prevent you from using your cell phone?
- 1 Frequently
 - 2 Occasionally
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never

ASK ALL:

EXPS. Which of the following have you done in the last year?

[Check all that apply] **[RANDOMIZE A-F]**

- a. Look for information about a job
- b. Submit a job application
- c. Access government services or information
- d. Take a class or watch educational content
- e. Look up information about a health condition
- f. Look up real estate listings or information about a place to live
- g. I have not done any of these **[Exclusive punch]**

ASK ALL:

BANK. Do you have an account with a bank?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
-

ASK SMARTPHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-6):
[RANDOMIZE SM4A-SM4G, MATCH SAME ORDER OF RANDOMIZATION OF A-F FROM EXPS
WITH G ALWAYS LAST]
SM4.

- a. In the last year, have you used your CELL PHONE to...
Look for information about a job
 - 1 Yes, have done this using cell phone
 - 2 No, have not done this using cell phone
- b. In the last year, have you used your CELL PHONE to...
Submit a job application
 - 1 Yes, have done this using cell phone
 - 2 No, have not done this using cell phone
- c. In the last year, have you used your CELL PHONE to...
Look up government services or information
 - 1 Yes, have done this using cell phone
 - 2 No, have not done this using cell phone
- d. In the last year, have you used your CELL PHONE to...
Take a class or watch educational content
 - 1 Yes, have done this using cell phone
 - 2 No, have not done this using cell phone
- e. In the last year, have you used your CELL PHONE to...
Look up information about a health condition
 - 1 Yes, have done this using cell phone
 - 2 No, have not done this using cell phone
- f. In the last year, have you used your CELL PHONE to...
Look up real estate listings or information about a place to live
 - 1 Yes, have done this using cell phone
 - 2 No, have not done this using cell phone
- g. In the last year, have you used your CELL PHONE to...
Do online banking (for example, pay a bill or transfer money)
 - 1 Yes, have done this using cell phone
 - 2 No, have not done this using cell phone

ASK SMARTPHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-6):
[RANDOMIZE SM5A-SM5C]

SM5.

- a. How often, if ever, do you use your CELL PHONE to...
Get public transit information

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

- b. How often, if ever, do you use your CELL PHONE to...
Reserve a taxi or car service

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

- c. How often, if ever, do you use your CELL PHONE to...
Get turn-by-turn navigation while you are driving

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

ASK SMARTPHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-6):
[RANDOMIZE SM6A-SM6D]

SM6.

- a. How often, if ever, do you use your CELL PHONE to...
Follow along with breaking news events

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

- b. How often, if ever, do you use your CELL PHONE to...
Share pictures, videos, or commentary with others about events happening in your community

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

- c. How often, if ever, do you use your CELL PHONE to...
Make a monetary donation to a political or charitable cause

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

- d. How often, if ever, do you use your CELL PHONE to...
Learn about events or activities in your community

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

ASK SMARTPHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-6):

- SM7. Have you ever used your cell phone to report a problem in your neighborhood (like a pothole or a missing street sign) to the local authorities?

- 1 Yes, have done this with cell phone
- 2 Have done this, but not with my cell phone
- 3 No, have not done this

ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-7):

- EMER1. Have you ever been in an emergency situation where having your cell phone helped resolve the issue?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
-

ASK IF EMERGENCY SITUATION (EMER1=1):

EMER2. Please describe a recent situation in which you used your cell phone to get help in an emergency.

OPEN END TEXT BOX—ABOUT 3 LINES

ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-7):

PROB1. Have you ever been in a situation where you had trouble doing something because you didn't have your cell phone with you?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
-

ASK IF HAD TROUBLE DOING SOMETHING WITHOUT PHONE (PROB1=1):

PROB2. Please describe a recent situation where you had trouble doing something because you didn't have your phone with you.

OPEN END TEXT BOX—ABOUT 3 LINES

ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS (SMARTPHONE=1-7):

[RANDOMIZE SM8A-SM8E, RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS]

SM8.

a. Which of the following statements most closely matches how you feel about your cell phone, even if neither one is exactly right?

- 1 Not always needed
- 2 Couldn't live without

b. Which of the following statements most closely matches how you feel about your cell phone, even if neither one is exactly right?

- 1 Freedom
- 2 Leash

c. Which of the following statements most closely matches how you feel about your cell phone, even if neither one is exactly right?

- 1 Connecting
- 2 Distracting

- d. Which of the following statements most closely matches how you feel about your cell phone, even if neither one is exactly right?
- 1 Helpful
 - 2 Annoying
- e. Which of the following statements most closely matches how you feel about your cell phone, even if neither one is exactly right?
- 1 Worth the cost
 - 2 Financial burden

IF HAVE IPHONE, BLACKBERRY, OR ANDROID (SMARTPHONE_1=1 OR SMARTPHONE_2=1 OR SMARTPHONE_3=1), RANDOMLY ASSIGN 60% TO EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=1 (APP) AND 40% TO EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=2 (WEB)

IF HAVE WINDOWS PHONE, SYMBIAN OR OTHER KIND OF SMARTPHONE (SMARTPHONE_4=1, SMARTPHONE_5=1 or SMARTPHONE_6=1) EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=3

In early November we plan to do a special follow up study for our panelists who have smartphones. Panelists who agree to take part in this study would [EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=1: download an app on their smartphone to]complete a set of very short follow up surveys[EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=2,3: on their smartphone, tablet, laptop or desktop computer.

These surveys take no more than two minutes each, conducted twice a day for seven days]. Invitations to these surveys will be sent via [EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=1: text message, email and by notifications from the app./EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=2,3 text message and email.].

We would give you \$5 for agreeing to take part in the follow up surveys, \$1 for each of the 14 follow up surveys you complete and an additional \$5 for completing 10 or more of the follow up surveys. If you complete all the surveys you'd receive \$24 in total. It's important we have respondents complete as many surveys as possible over the week.

[EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=1: The app you download will only be used to take surveys. This app will NOT be used to collect any data, photos or media files from your phone or any usage or location information. This is a third-party app not developed by us but one we use for conducting surveys. Any third-party app could have some risk associated with it; however, we believe the source to be trustworthy.]

The purpose of this follow up study is to understand how people use their smartphones, why they use them and how it makes them feel. The information will be based on your answers to the survey questions.

FOLLOW_UP Would you be willing to [EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=1: download the app and] take part in these follow up surveys?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ASK IF APP GROUP AND SAY NO OR REFUSED (EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=1 AND FOLLOW_UP=2, 99):

APP_TO_WEB Would you be willing to complete these follow up surveys using a regular web survey that would not require you to download an app to your smartphone? You'd be able to take these on your smartphone, tablet, laptop or desktop computer.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

PROGRAMMING NOTE: IF APP_TO_WEB=1, EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=4

ASK IF IN FOLLOW UP SAMPLE (FOLLOW_UP=1 OR APP_TO_WEB=1)

TEXTCONSMOD It is important that you complete each follow up survey within 2 hours of receiving the invitation. For that reason, we would like to send you invitations to these follow up surveys via text message in addition to email [EXPERIMENTAL_GROUP=1 and notification from the app]. Standard text messaging rates may apply, depending upon the plan you have with your cell phone service provider.

May we have your permission to send you invitations to the follow up surveys via text message?

CATEGORIES

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF PERMISSION TO TEXT (TEXTCONSMOD=1) AND NO CELLPHONE NUMBER FROM TYPOLOGY OR PRIOR WAVES (PCELLNUMB=MISSING):

CELLNUMA So that we may send you invitations to surveys via text message what is your cell phone number including area code?

(_ _ _) _ _ _ - _ _ _ _

IF PERMISSION TO TEXT (TEXTCONSMOD=1) AND HAVE A CELLPHONE NUMBER FROM TYPOLOGY OR PRIOR WAVE (PCELLNUMB=MISSING):

CELLNUMB So that we may send you or invitations to surveys via text message, is this the best cell phone number to use? [Auto populate with cell phone number on file]

(_ _ _) _ _ _ - _ _ _ _

CATEGORIES

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF RESPONDENT SAYS AUTOFILL NUMBER IN CELLNUMB IS NOT THEIR CELLPHONE NUMBER ASK:

CELLNUMC So that we may send you invitations to surveys via text message what is your cell phone number including area code?

(_ _ _) _ _ _ - _ _ _ _

ASK IF IN FOLLOW UP SAMPLE (FOLLOW_UP=1 OR APP_TO_WEB=1)

TIMEZONE_CONFIRM So that we send you invitations at the correct times, can you please confirm that this is the time zone you will be in from November 10 to November 16?

[AUTOPOPULATE WITH TIME ZONE BASED ON MOST RECENT SELF-REPORTED ZIPCODE OR RSTATE (VARIABLE = TIMEZONE)]

- 1 Yes this is the correct time zone
- 2 No, this is not the correct time zone

ASK IF IN FOLLOW UP SAMPLE (FOLLOW_UP=1 OR APP_TO_WEB=1) AND (TIME ZONE ABOVE IS INCORRECT OR REFUSED (TIMEZONE_CONFIRM =2,99))

TIMEZONE_ASK So that we send you invitations at the correct times, can you please tell us what time zone you will be in from November 10 to November 16?

- 1 Eastern Time Zone
- 2 Central Time Zone
- 3 Mountain Time Zone
- 4 Pacific Time Zone
- 5 Alaskan Time Zone
- 6 Hawaiian Time Zone
- 7 Other (SPECIFY)
- 8 Not Sure

ASK ALL:

KHJ1.

On a different topic...

From what you've read and heard, is there solid evidence that the average temperature on earth has been getting warmer over the past few decades, or not?

- 1 Yes, solid evidence that earth is getting warmer
- 2 No, not solid evidence
- 8 Don't know

ASK IF THINKS GOTTEN WARMER (KHJ1=1):

KHJ2A. Do you believe that the earth is getting warmer mostly because of...

FORM 1 AS IS (1/2 ORDER); FORM 2 (2/1 ORDER)

- 1 Human activity such as burning fossil fuels
- 2 Natural patterns in the earth's environment
- 8 Don't know

ASK IF EARTH IS NOT GETTING WARMER (KHJ1=2):

KHJ2B. Do you think that we just don't know enough yet about whether the Earth is getting warmer or do you think it's just not happening?

FORM 1 AS IS (1/2 ORDER); FORM 2 2/1 ORDER

- 1 Just don't know enough yet
 - 2 Just not happening
 - 8 Don't know
-

ASK ALL:

KHJ3 Just your best guess, was the area of the Arctic covered by sea ice...

FORM 1 AS IS (1/2 ORDER); FORM 2 (2/1 ORDER)

- 1 Greater in 1979 than in 2013
 - 2 Lower in 1979 than in 2013
 - 3 About the same in 1979 as in 2013
 - 8 Don't know
-

ASK ALL:

KHJ4 How much confidence do you have in the people running the following institutions?

a. The scientific community

- 1 A great deal of confidence
- 2 Only some confidence
- 3 Hardly any confidence
- 8 Don't know

b. The editors of major scientific journals

- 1 A great deal of confidence
 - 2 Only some confidence
 - 3 Hardly any confidence
 - 8 Don't know
-

ASK ALL:

KHJ5 How much do you trust scientists to provide impartial and accurate findings on climate change?

- 1 A great deal
 - 2 A fair amount
 - 3 Just some
 - 4 Very little
 - 8 Don't know
-

ASK ALL:

KHJ6 Just your impression, which one of the following statements do you think is most accurate?

- 1. Most scientists believe that global warming is occurring
- 2. Most scientists believe that global warming is not occurring
- 3. Most scientists are unsure about whether global warming is occurring or not
- 8 No opinion

ASK IF FORM 1:

KHJ7a Scientists can change the genes in some food crops, such as corn, to make them grow faster or bigger and be more resistant to bugs, weeds, and disease. Do you think such foods are safe or not safe to eat?

- 1 Safe to eat
- 2 Not safe to eat
- 8 Don't know

ASK IF FORM 2:

KHJ7b Scientists can change the genes in some food crops, such as corn, to give them characteristics that would not occur in nature. Do you think such foods are safe or not safe to eat?

- 1 Safe to eat
- 2 Not safe to eat
- 8 Don't know

ASK ALL:

KHJ8 Do you think genetically enhanced or modified foods, such as corn, are safe or not safe to eat?

- 1 Safe to eat
- 2 Not safe to eat
- 8 Don't know

ASK ALL:

KHJ9 How much do you trust scientists to provide impartial and accurate findings on the safety of genetically enhanced or modified crops?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Just some
- 4 Very little
- 8 Don't know

ASK ALL

KHJ10 In the last week, how much, if any, genetically enhanced or modified food do you think you ate?

- 1 Great deal
 - 2 Some
 - 3 Not much
 - 4 None at all
 - 5 Don't know
-

ASK IF MISSING F_INSURANCE_W7:

Q.27. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time?

- 1 Covered by health insurance
- 2 Not covered by health insurance

ASK IF INSURED (Q.27=1 OR F_INSURANCE_W7=1):

Q.28. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage?

- 1 Plan purchased yourself
- 2 Plan through your current or previous employer
- 3 Plan through your spouse's current or previous employer
- 4
- 5 Plan through your parents/mother/father
- 6 Military or veterans' coverage
- 7 Medicare
- 8 Medicaid/[STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]
- 9 Somewhere else (**SPECIFY**) _____

ASK IF PURCHASE OWN INSURANCE PLAN AND AGE TYPOLOGY<65 (Q.28=1 AND (AGE TYPOLOGY<65):

Q.29 How did you purchase your plan?

- 1 Directly from an insurance company
 - 2 From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME]
 - 3 Through an insurance agent or broker
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